

# RICCARDO DE CARIA

Campus Luigi Einaudi – Lungo Dora Siena 100/A – I-10153 Torino TO

## CURRENT JOB POSITION

**Associate Professor of Economics Law, Department of Law, University of Turin** since Sept 2022

- Previously, Assistant Professor in Comparative Constitutional Law since 1 September 2018, Associate Professor since September 2021

**Visiting Professor, Université Lyon III Jean Moulin, Faculté de Droit** since April 2020

- Teacher of the module *Current Issues in Business Law* (previously *Comparative Tech Law and Policy*) in the LL.M in International and European Business Law

## EDUCATION

**LLM (Master of Laws), London School of Economics and Political Science** December 2011

- Final award: *Merit* (in the following scale: *Fail, Pass, Merit, Distinction*). Specialist Degree: Public Law

**Ph.D in Public Law, University of Torino, Italy** April 2011

- Final dissertation on *Lobbying regulation between freedom of speech and democracy*

**Law Degree (first and second level), University of Torino, Italy** July 2007 and June 2005

- Perfect score graduation (110/110) with honors in both first and second level

## OTHER PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

**Lawyer** fully-qualified since Nov 2011

- Enrolled in the special section of full-time university professors of the Italian bar, Turin section

## LANGUAGE AND IT SKILLS

- **Italian:** native speaker. **English:** Fluent. **French:** excellent reading and listening; speaking: good
- Experienced computer user; knowledge of international legal databases (*Westlaw, LexisNexis*)

## FELLOWSHIPS AND OTHER ACADEMIC ENGAGEMENTS

- **Peer reviewer.** Academic journals: *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* (2024); *European Journal of Law and Technology* (2024); *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology* (2020, 2023 and 2024); *Media Laws – Rivista di diritto dei media* (2022, 2023 and 2024); *Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo* (2024); *Computer Law & Security Review: The International Journal of Technology Law and Practice* (2020, 2022 and 2023); *European Journal of Comparative Law and Governance* (2022); *Regulation and Governance* (2022); *Economic Notes* (2022); *international Journal of Private Law* (2022); *Federalismi* (2022); *DPCE online* (2022); *Italian Law Journal* (2021); *European Journal of Risk Regulation* (2019); *Le istituzioni del federalismo* (2019); *Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo* (2018); *Annuario di diritto comparato e di studi legislativi* (2017). Book chapters: Editoriale Scientifica (2017). Book proposals: Quaderni del Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza dell'Università di Torino (2024); Edward Elgar (2021). Ph.d theses: *Diritto europeo*, University of Bologna (2024)

- Since 2019, **member of the board** of the Ph.D in Law, the Individual and the Market at the University of Turin. **Co-supervisor** of Ph.D students (as of September 2024, two)
- **Supervisor** of post-doc researchers (*assegnisti di ricerca*) at the University of Turin (as of September 2024, two)
- Regular **member of selection committees** for post-doctoral positions at the University of Turin
- Member of the **Members Consultative Committee** of two European Law Institute's projects: *Enterprise Foundations in Europe* (since September 2023); *Succession of Digital Assets, Data and other Digital Remains* (since November 2023)
- At the Law Department of the University of Turin, **responsible for**: Memorandum of Understanding Concerning the Establishment of Academic Cooperation with George Mason University on behalf of the Antonin Scalia Law School; agreement with the Consiglio dell'Ordine degli Avvocati (Bar Association) of Turin concerning the course Entrepreneurship and Innovation Law Lab; teaching-related duties deriving from a double-degree agreement with the Faculté de Droit of the Université de Fribourg
- Since February 2023, member of the **Italian Law and Liberty Circle**
- Since February 2022, member of the **Associazione dei Docenti di Diritto dell'Economia**
- Since February 2022, member of the **Blockchain Education Network Italia**
- Since October 2021, member of the **Società italiana di diritto ed economia - Italian Society of Law and Economics (SIDE-ISLE)**
- Since May 2021, member of the **advisory committee** of the Law Degree of the Università del Piemonte Orientale, representing the ELI Italian hub
- Since February 2021, **Research Fellow** of the Istituto Universitario di Studi Europei (IUSE), Turin
- Since February 2021, **Affiliate** of the Netzwerk für Ordnungsökonomik und Sozialphilosophie (NOUS, Network for constitutional economics and social philosophy)
- Since February 2021, **Member** of the network of the *Observatory on Digital Markets & Platform Innovation* of the *Turin School of Regulation*, Turin
- December 2019 – March 2020, **Visiting Fellow**, Université Catholique de Lyon, Lyon, France
- Since September 2016, **Co-Chair** of the **Italian hub** and **Fellow** of the European Law Institute, and member of the Business and Financial Law Special Interest Group (SIG)
- Since September 2020, **Co-Founder** and **Co-Chair** of the Turin Observatory on Economic Law and Innovation (TOELI), at the University Institute of European Studies of Turin
- Since October 2019, **Fellow** of the *Institut de recherches économiques et fiscales* (IREF) of Paris
- Feb 2011 – May 2018, University of Turin, **Post-doc Research Fellow**. Also appointed *culture della materia* (teaching assistant) at the University of Turin and of the Aosta Valley, for several years and in several subjects since academic year 2008/09. At the University of Turin, member of examination and graduation committees, as well as committees to award research scholarship and teaching contracts
- Since 2016, **Fellow** of the *Istituto Bruno Leoni* of Turin-Milan
- 2018-2022, **Member** of the Associazione di Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo
- 2019-2020, **Member** of the Associazione Coordinamento Nazionale delle Cliniche Legali Italiane
- In June 2018, **member** of the Final Essay Panel assessing dissertation proposals by students of the **Master in International Trade Law**, edn. 2017/18, offered by the Turin School of Development
- In May 2017, awarded a **scholarship** for the research project *The constitutional models of protection of property in Italy, Europe and in the Us*, University of Turin, Department of Law

- In 2017, selected as **Academic Tutor** for students enrolled to the second year with less than 40 university credits, University of Turin, Department of Culture, Politics and Society
- Mar-Sept 2016, **Adjunct Professor** of Public Economic Law, Department of Economics and Political Science, Università della Valle d'Aosta
- Oct 2015 – Feb 2016, **Project Manager** at the University Institute of European Studies of Turin

## GRANTS AND AWARDS

- **Principal investigator** of the Research Project of National Interest (PRIN) 2022 on *Designing a Governance for The Token Economy in a Decentralised Era (DeTOKoDE)*, funded with 287.581 euros by the Italian Ministry of University and Research (2023-2025)
- **Principal investigator** of the *Jean Monnet Module “Reshaping Education for Tomorrow's European Lawyers” (RETEL)*, awarded a grant of 30.000 euros by the European Commission (2021-2023)
- **Principal investigator** of the project “Startup Legal Lab Project: Legal Innovation From Theory to Practice”, awarded a grant of 15.000 euros by Fondazione CRT of Turin (2019-2022)
- Member of a research group awarded 5.000 euros by the **Law Schools Global League** to organise a seminar on *Re-Coding Proportionality*
- In 2020, **winner of a grant** of 3.000 euros from the *Institut de recherches économiques et fiscales (IREF)*, on top of further 500 for expense reimbursement for a publication project on *Reframing the policy debate on online speech: the (not so) difficult interplay between free speech and economic freedoms*
- In 2019, **winner of a grant** of 500 euros from the *Institut de recherches économiques et fiscales (IREF)* for expense reimbursement for a publication project on *Offers They (Literally) Can't Refuse: Assessing the Drawbacks for Businesses of Compulsory Anti-Discrimination Laws and Policies*
- As Chair of the Italian hub of the ELI, winner of the **ELI Hub of the Year award** for 2019
- In June 2014, winner of the **Best Research Paper Award** at the *3<sup>rd</sup> Annual International Conference on Law, Regulations and Public Policy (LRPP 2014)*, held in Bangkok, Thailand, on 9-10 June 2014
- During the Ph.D, awarded **grant** for all the three years for high ranking in the admission score
- Selected as **one of the fifty best Italian graduates** of 2007 to participate in the Bologna Experience for Superior Talents (BEST), a one-week intensive program of the University of Bologna (Sep 2008)
- During the undergraduate studies, awarded **scholarships** for outstanding academic achievements throughout all the five years of the program by the *Fondazione Italiana per il Notariato*, and for three years by the Law Faculty of the University of Torino

## MEMBERSHIP IN RESEARCH GROUPS AND EDITORIAL BOARDS

### Research groups

- Member of the project team for the *Turin Tech & Law: a Lab for Social Good (TuTeLa)*, project of the Law Department of the University of Turin awarded 212.727 euros (2023-26).
- Member of the Research Unit of Turin in the Research Project of National Interest (PRIN) 2022 PNRR on *PADS4Health - Privacy-Aware Data Sharing model for Health data*, funded with 242.725 euros by the Italian Ministry of Education, University and Research (2023-25)
- Since October 2022, member of the Research Group on *Law and New Technologies* of the Law Department of the University of Turin

- Member of the Project Team of the research project on ***Freedom of Expression as a Common Constitutional Tradition in Europe*** of the European Law Institute. Main author of the final report (2018-2021)
- Member of the Research Unit of Turin in the Research Project of National Interest (PRIN) 2010-2011 on ***Courts, legal doctrine and inclusive society: the impact of doctrinal formants on high courts***, funded with 479.219 euros by the Italian Ministry of Education, University and Research (2013-16)
- Mar 2014 – Dec 2016, **task leader** for the University Institute of European Studies in the International Research Staff Exchange Scheme project ***Liberalism In Between Europe And China*** (LIBEAC), funded in 2013 with 588.000 euros by the European Commission
- Member of the research group coordinated by Prof. Michele Graziadei in the Project on ***The Making of a New European Legal Culture***, funded with 171.160 euros by the Compagnia di San Paolo
- Regularly part of the Research Projects funded by the University of Turin (**Fund for the Local Research**), Department of Law. In 2019, **principal investigator** of the research project “The Law in Face of the Tokenization of the Economy and of New Technologies in General”, awarded 3.000 euros from the Law Department, University of Turin
- Member of the research group in the Project ***Access of local autonomies to constitutional adjudication*** (2012-2014), Università della Valle d’Aosta, coordinate by Prof. Dario Tosi
- Editorial coordinator of the website and international research group ***European Procurement Law Group*** (<http://eplgroup.eu/>) (2016-2021)

#### **Editorial boards**

- Co-founder and Co-Editor-in-Chief of the ***Journal of Law, Market & Innovation***
- Series Co-coordinator of ***TOELI Research Papers***
- Member of the Scientific Committee of the series ***Memorie del Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza*** (2023-2026) and ***Quaderni del Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza*** (2020-2023 and 2023-2026) of the University of Turin
- Member of the Turin editorial office of the law review ***DPCE online*** (ISSN 2037-6677)
- Responsible of the editorial office of the law review ***IUSE Working Papers*** (ISSN 2239-7345), of the Istituto Universitario di Studi Europei
- Manager of the ***Editorial board*** of the law review ***European Procurement Law Group Working Papers***
- During stay at the LSE (2010-2011), member of the editorial board of the ***LSE Hayek Society Journal***

#### **OTHER FORMATIVE EXPERIENCES**

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|--|---------------------------|
| <b>IRIDI – Incubatore di Ricerca Didattica per l’Innovazione, University of Turin</b>  | <b>June 2020</b>          |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Attended training programme and acquired certification in <i>Project, management and assessment of teaching activities in university</i></li> </ul> |                           |
| <b>Visiting scholar, University of Maine School of Law, Portland, Maine, USA</b>   | <b>January – May 2009</b> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Audited classes, performed research and conducted interviews for the Ph.D dissertation</li> </ul>   |                           |
| <b>Law &amp; Business in Europe, University Institute of European Studies, Torino, Italy</b>   | <b>9-20 November 2009</b> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two-weeks Post-Graduate Program organized by the University Institute of European Studies</li> </ul>  |                           |
| <b>Summer School in European Public Law 2009, University of Erfurt (Germany) and Teramo (Italy)</b>  | <b>Sep 2009</b>           |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One-week course on <i>Transnational Judicial Dialogue in Europe</i>, organized in Konstanz (Germany)</li> </ul>                                     |                           |
| <b>European Summer School program, University of San Diego, California</b>   | <b>July 2006</b>          |

- Attended one-month full immersion course of European Union Law, passed final examination

**Training Programme *English for international contracts, agreements and conventions*, International Training Centre, ILO (International Labour Organization) September – December 2005**

- Course of advanced legal English

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Monographs**

1. R. de Caria, *The Tokenised Economy and the Law* (Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, ISBN 9781800883215, forthcoming December 2024)
2. R. de Caria, “Le mani sulla legge”: il *lobbying* tra *free speech* e democrazia [*“Hands on the law”. Lobbying between free speech and democracy*], Ledizioni, Milan, 2017 (ISBN 9788867056118) (a previous version was published by IUSE Press, Torino, 2015 (ISBN 9788894151602), with the title *Tra free speech e democrazia. Indagine sul lobbying nel diritto costituzionale americano e sui suoi riflessi per l’Europa e l’Italia*)
3. A. Miglietta, R. de Caria, E. Rosati, *L’esclusiva legale della SIAE, tra diritto interno ed europeo* [*The legal exclusive of the Italian Society of Authors and Publishers, between Italian and Eu law*], IUSE PRESS, Torino, 2017 (ISBN 9788894151619) [R. de Caria authored or co-authored several chapters]

### **Academic articles and book chapters**

1. R. de Caria, *A case for ideological coherence in regulating online speech: going back to basics to manage the (not so) difficult interplay between free speech and economic freedoms*, *International Review of Law, Computers & Technology* (2023), 1-34, also in a previous version as IREF Working Paper No. 2022-10 (see below, under “Other publications”)
2. R. de Caria, *Il dibattito sull’online speech: alla ricerca di un fondamento ideologico solido e coerente, tra libertà di espressione, “economic speech” e libertà di iniziativa economica* [*The debate on online speech: The search for ideological coherence and sound ideological grounds between freedom of expression, ‘economic speech’ and freedom to conduct a business*], 69(1) *Il diritto dell’economia* 301-333 (2023)
3. R. de Caria, U. Nizza, *Gli unicorni esistono: una analisi da un punto di vista gius-economico del panorama delle startup piemontesi* [*Unicorns exist: a legal-economic analysis of Piedmont’s start-up ecosystem*], 18(4) *Il Nuovo Diritto delle Società* 643 (2023)
4. R. de Caria, *The “social principle” fractal: the Italian constitutional tradition and the reproduction of the economic constitution in the areas of free speech and national sovereignty*, 14(1) *Italian Journal of Public Law* 242-274 (2022)
5. R. de Caria, *The European Constitutional Traditions on Freedom of Expression. A Comparative Assessment*, 72(2) *Rivista Trimestrale di Diritto Pubblico* 391-430 (2022)
6. R. de Caria, *Good breakups: a brief recap of the case for institutional competition, from a public law and economics perspective*, 2(2) *ISAIDAT Law Review* 61-72 (2022)
7. R. de Caria, *Offerte che non si possono rifiutare. Una valutazione (negativa) dell’impatto sulle imprese e sulla società nel suo complesso della recente nuova fortuna di leggi e politiche antidiscriminatorie*, 11(2) *Osservatorio del Diritto Civile e Commerciale* 479-526 (2022)
8. R. de Caria, *‘Offers they can’t refuse’: assessing the impact on business and society at-large of the recent fortune of anti-discrimination laws and policies*, 7(2) *Italian Law Journal* 671-711 (2021), in a previous version as IREF Working Paper No. 2021-04 (see below, under “Other publications”)
9. R. de Caria, *Breves notas para un uso virtuoso de los smart contracts*, in *La Ley, Suplemento Especial* edited by M.I.R. Blankenhorst, M. Errico and J. Feijoo (2022)
10. R. de Caria, *Le libertà economiche nel vortice multilivello, tra fonti interne e fonti Ue: convivenza*

- armonica o tensione irrisolta? [Economic freedoms in the multilevel vortex, between domestic and Eu legal sources: harmonious coexistence or unresolved tension?], DPCE online, vol 50, special issue, 1367-1386 (2021)*
11. R. de Caria, *L'impatto della tokenizzazione sui diritti di proprietà [The impact of tokenisation on property rights]*, *Media Laws. Rivista di diritto dei media*, 90-107 (2021, issue 3)
  12. R. de Caria, *La liberalizzazione dei servizi notarili in prospettiva giuseconomica, tra interesse pubblico, concorrenza e vincoli europei [The liberalisation of notarial services from an economic law perspective, between public interest, competition, and European constraints]*, 16(11) *Il Nuovo Diritto delle Società*, 1729-1750 (2021)
  13. R. de Caria, *Il principio della solidarietà tra generazioni tra mutualizzazione dei debiti e divieto di finanziamento monetario [The principle of solidarity among generations between prohibition of debt monetization and debt mutualization]*, *Rivista AIC*, 3/2021, 120-140 (2021)
  14. R. de Caria, *Blockchain and Sovereignty*, in O. Pollicino, G. de Gregorio (eds.), *Blockchain and Public Law: Global Challenges in the Era of Decentralisation*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 41-59 (2021)
  15. R. de Caria, *The Use of National and Common Constitutional Traditions in Italian Legal Scholarship and High-Level Courts*, 12(2) *Italian Journal of Public Law* 448-467 (2020)
  16. R. de Caria, *Blockchain and Smart Contracts: Legal Issues and Regulatory Responses Between Public and Private Economic Law*, 6(1) *The Italian Law Journal* 363-379 (2020)
  17. R. de Caria, *Il diritto di fronte alla tokenizzazione dell'economia [The law and the tokenised economy]*, 66(1) *Il diritto dell'economia* 855-873 (2020)
  18. R. de Caria, *Ritorno al futuro: le ragioni del costituzionalismo 1.0 nella regolamentazione della società algoritmica e della nuova economia a trazione tecnologica [Back to the future: the Case for Constitutionalism 1.0 in Regulating the Algorithmic Society and the Technology-Driven Economy]*, *Media Laws. Rivista di diritto dei media* 1/2020, 84-101 (2020)
  19. R. de Caria, *Old is Sometimes Better: the Case for Using Existing Law to Face the Challenges of the Digital Age*, 4(2) *Cambridge Law Review* 68-82 (2019)
  20. R. de Caria, *Blockchain e smart contract: questioni giuridiche e risposte regolatorie tra diritto pubblico e privato dell'economia*, in R. Battaglini, M. Tullio Giordano (Eds.), *Blockchain e smart contract. Funzionamento, profili giuridici e internazionali, applicazioni pratiche*, Giuffrè Francis Lefebvre, Milano (2019) 199-222
  21. R. de Caria, *Regole sul lobbying e regole sulla corruzione: le ragioni di un (auspicato) divorzio [Rules on lobbying and rules on corruption: the case for a (desirable) divorce]*, in *Federalismi.it*, n. 12/2019
  22. R. de Caria, *Blockchain-Based Money as the Ultimate Challenge to Sovereignty. Reflections from a Public Economic Law Perspective*, 6(2) *European Journal of Comparative Law and Governance* 131-145 (2019)
  23. R. de Caria, *Definitions of Smart Contracts. Between Law and Code*, in M. Cannarsa, L. A. Di Matteo, C. Poncibò (eds.), *The Cambridge Handbook of Smart Contracts, Blockchain Technology and Digital Platforms*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 19-36 (2019)
  24. R. de Caria, *Defining Smart Contracts - The Search for Workable Legal Categories*, in N. Aggarwal, H. Eidenmüller, L. Enriques, J. Payne, K. van Zwieten (Eds.), *Autonomous Systems and the Law*, Beck/Nomos, London, 27-33 (2019), in a previous version on *Oxford Business Law Blog*, 25 May 2018
  25. R. de Caria, *Interest Representation before Courts. Lessons from the American Experience*, X *Annuario di diritto comparato e di studi legislativi* 139-164 (2019)
  26. R. de Caria, *The Legal Meaning of Smart Contracts*, in 26(6) *European Review of Private Law* 731 (2018)
  27. R. de Caria, *I parlamenti e il governo dell'economia. La crescente delega agli organi tecnici e i problemi della (limitata) supplenza delle corti [Parliaments and regulation of the economy: the growing delegation to technical bodies and the problems of the (limited) substitution by the courts]*, XVII(2)

28. R. de Caria, *Alla ricerca del remedy: il difetto di tutela giurisdizionale contro alcune fondamentali decisioni in materia economico-finanziaria e alcune possibili contromisure* [Searching for a Remedy: the lack of jurisdictional protection against some fundamental economic decisions and some possible countermeasures], in VV.AA. (Eds.), *I giudici e l'economia*, Giappichelli, Torino, 79-99 (2018)
29. R. de Caria, *Taxes* (entry), in R. Grote, R. Wolfrum F. Lachenmann (Eds.), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Comparative Constitutional Law*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK (2018)
30. R. de Caria, *A Digital Revolution in International Trade? The International Legal Framework for Blockchain Technologies, Virtual Currencies and Smart Contracts: Challenges and Opportunities*, in VV.AA., *Modernizing International Trade Law to Support Innovation and Sustainable Development. Proceedings of the Congress of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law. Vienna, 4-6 July 2017. Volume 4: Papers presented at the Congress*, 105-117 (2017)
31. M. Graziadei, R. de Caria, *The "constitutional traditions common to the Member States" in the case-law of the European Court of Justice: judicial dialogue at its finest*, 67(4) *Riv. Trim. Dir. Pub.* 949 (2017)
32. R. de Caria, *La rappresentanza di interessi (lobbying) davanti ai giudici americani: dalla nomina o elezione all'operato quotidiano delle corti* [Lobbying American courts: from judicial appointments or elections, to the daily operation of courts], in C. Murgia (Ed.), *Scritti in onore di Sara Volterra*, Giappichelli, Torino, 259-280 (2017)
33. R. de Caria, *Il servizio pubblico: un confronto internazionale* [Public service: an international comparison], in AA.VV., *Il sistema audiovisivo: evoluzione e dimensioni economiche*, Rapporto e-Media Institute – Istituto Bruno Leoni 2017, IBL Libri, Torino, 81-107 (2017)
34. R. de Caria, *Preclusa alle Regioni l'introduzione di un divieto generalizzato all'esercizio di un'attività economica (ovvero: la tutela della concorrenza "salva" Uberpop). Nota a Corte Costituzionale, sentenza 15 dicembre 2016, n. 265* [The Regions are prohibited from introducing a blanket ban on an economic activity (or: the protection of competition "saves" Uberpop). Note to Constitutional Court, judgment 15 December 2016, No. 265], in *Il Piemonte delle Autonomie*, vol. IV(1) (2017)
35. M. Comba, R. de Caria, *Appunti per il Corso di Diritto Comparato dell'Economia* [Notes for the Course of Comparative Economic Law], in *IUSE Working Papers Series, European and Comparative Law Issues*, 2017-1/23-ECLI (2017)
36. R. de Caria, *Appunti sulla giurisprudenza costituzionale in materia di proprietà (con cenni di diritto comparato)* [Notes on the constitutional case-law on property (with comparative law references)], in *IUSE Working Papers Series, European and Comparative Law Issues*, 2017-1/24-ECLI (2017)
37. R. de Caria, S. Montaldo, *L'influenza della dottrina sulla giurisprudenza delle Corti europee* [The influence of legal scholarship on the case law of European courts], VI *Annuario di diritto comparato e di studi legislativi* 89-122 (2015)
38. R. de Caria, *Profili di illegittimità nella disciplina italiana del trasporto pubblico non di linea* [Unconstitutional aspects of the Italian regulation of non-scheduled public transportation], *OPAL – Osservatorio per le autonomie locali* N. 7 (2015), republished in G. Cavaggion, J. Luther (eds.), *Osservatorio per le autonomie locali (2014-2017)*, Aracne, Ariccia, 441-447 (2018)
39. R. de Caria, *I referendum indipendentisti* [Secession referendums], in E. Palici di Suni (Ed.), *Democrazia diretta e partecipazione popolare nell'età di internet* [Direct Democracy and Popular Participation in the Age of Internet], special issue of *Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo*, 148-164 (2014)
40. R. de Caria, *The ongoing global financial turmoil: a crisis from too much regulation, and its misguided regulatory response*, in GSTF, *3<sup>rd</sup> Annual International Conference on Law, Regulations and Public Policy (LRPP 2014) Proceedings*, 81-90 (2014)
41. R. de Caria, *The Surprising Resiliency of the Free Market. Book Review of Vivien A. Schmidt and Mark Thatcher (Eds.), Resilient Liberalism in Europe's Political Economy (Cambridge University Press 2013)*, II(1) *Mises: Revista Interdisciplinar de Filosofia, Direito e Economia* 285-287 (2014)



42. R. de Caria, *Some reflections on the case-law of the Supreme Court of Canada on minority linguistic rights: the dangers of an instrumental approach*, in E. Ceccherini (Ed.), *1982-2012 A trent'anni dalla Patriation canadese. Riflessioni della dottrina italiana*, Genova University Press, 203-217 (2013)
43. R. de Caria, *The Constitutional Right to Lobby on the Two Sides of the Atlantic: Between Freedom and Democracy?*, 2(3) *Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law* (now *Cambridge International Law Journal*) 452-478 (2013)
44. R. de Caria, *Regolamentazione insufficiente o insoddisfacente? Un'indagine delle possibili cause "normative" alla radice della crisi in Europa e Stati Uniti [Insufficient or Unsatisfactory Regulation? An Inquiry Into the Possible "Legal Origins" of the Crisis in Europe and in the US]*, IANUS, f. 7/12, 9-36 (2012)
45. R. de Caria, *Quando il diritto altera la realtà: la manipolazione del denaro e le sue conseguenze [When Law Alters Reality: the Manipulation of Money and Its Consequences]*, 14(4) *Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo* 1621-1660 (2012)
46. R. de Caria, *The case-law of the Supreme Court of Canada on minority linguistic rights: an attempt to disseminate Charter patriotism, and its inconveniences*, CDCT Working Paper 5-2012 / *European Legal Culture* 4 (2012)
47. R. de Caria, *Book review – Martin A. Rogoff's French Constitutional Law: Cases and Materials (2010)*, 13 *German Law Journal* 896-903 (2012)
48. R. de Caria, *Regulating independent financial advisers: current trends and reform proposals, between the EU and the national level*, in *Federalismi.it*, n. 4/2012
49. R. de Caria, *Post-crisis Perspectives in Europe on State Intervention in the Economy: So Long to "United in Diversity"?*, in M. Rogoff (Ed.), *The Financial Crisis of 2008: French and American Responses*, pp. 325-343 (2011)
50. R. de Caria, *What is Financial Regulation Trying to Achieve?*, Hayek Society Journal Vol. 9 (2011)
51. R. de Caria, *Il diritto soggettivo al referendum dei promotori e l'assenza di un rimedio effettivo per farlo valere. Spunti da un caso piemontese di modifica della normativa oggetto del quesito [The Subjective Right to Referendum of Its Promoters and the Absence of a Remedy to Enforce It. Reflections on a Piedmontese case of amendment of the law concerned]*, *Rivista AIC*, 2/2011 (2011)
52. R. de Caria, *Il finanziamento elettorale nel pensiero di Leopoldo Elia [Campaign Finance in Leopoldo Elia's Thought]*, in M. Dogliani (Ed.), *La lezione di Leopoldo Elia [Leopoldo Elia's teaching]*, Edizioni Scientifiche Italiane, Napoli, 89-111 (2011)
53. R. de Caria, *The fork in the road after Strasbourg: effective remedy or moral victory? A provocative interpretation of the duty to 'abide by the final judgment' of the European Court of Human Rights and how the compliance with this duty influences European integration. The Italian perspective*, 1 *Comparative Law Review* 2.4 (2010)
54. R. de Caria, *Lobbying e finanziamento elettorale negli Usa al tempo di Obama [Lobbying and campaign finance in the U.S. at the time of the Obama presidency]*, in E. Palici di Suni (Ed.), *La presidenza Obama nel sistema costituzionale statunitense: novità e riconferme [The Obama presidency- in the American constitutional system: news and confirmations]*, Edizioni Scientifiche Italiane, Napoli, 97-139 (2010)
55. R. de Caria, *La libertà di espressione negli Stati Uniti d'America [Freedom of expression in the US]*, 60 *Rivista Trimestrale di Diritto Pubblico* 607 (2010)
56. R. de Caria, *Il merito alle urne. La ricerca di un sistema elettorale meritocratico e i suoi troppi inconvenienti [Meritocracy in the Ballots. The quest for a meritocratic election system and its too many downsides]*, 45 *Biblioteca della Libertà Online* (2010)
57. R. de Caria, *La nuova fortuna dell'abuso del diritto nella giurisprudenza di legittimità: la Cassazione sta "abusando dell'abuso"? Una riflessione sul piano costituzionale e della politica del diritto [The New Fortune of the Abuse of Rights Doctrine in the Court of Cassation's Case-Law: Is the Court "Abusing of*



*the Abuse"? A Reflection From the Point of View of Constitutional Law and Policy*], 55 *Giurisprudenza costituzionale* 815-845 (2010)

58. Riccardo de Caria, *Il bivio dopo Strasburgo: tutela effettiva o vittoria morale? L'obbligo per gli Stati di «conformarsi alle sentenze definitive della Corte» EDU nella prospettiva italiana* [*The Fork in The Road After Strasbourg: Effective Remedy or Moral Victory? The Duty for the Member States to «Abide by the Final Judgment of the [European] Court» of Human Rights from the Italian Perspective*], 54 *Giurisprudenza Costituzionale* 829-867 (2009)
59. R. de Caria, *La sentenza costituzionale tedesca sugli Überhangmandate: anche in materia elettorale non c'è diritto senza rimedio giurisdizionale* [*The German constitutional sentence on surplus seats: also in the election law there is no right without remedy*], 11 *Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo* 207-223 (2009)
60. R. de Caria, *Soglie elettorali e tutela delle minoranze* [*Election thresholds and protection of minorities*], 10 *Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo* 1912-1920 (2008)

#### **Currently forthcoming, under peer review or drafting**

- R. de Caria, *Generative AI and Non-discrimination Law in the EU*, in Mimi Zou, Martin Ebers, Cristina Poncibò, Ryan Calo (eds), *Cambridge Handbook on Generative AI and the Law* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2024)
- R. de Caria, *Regole di sostenibilità socio-ambientale e principi del libero mercato: verso un nuovo paradigma?* [*Socio-environmental sustainability rules and free market principles: Towards a new paradigm?*], in Stefano Cerrato, Federico Riganti (eds), *Sostenibilità non finanziaria e mercati vigilati: regolatori, operatori e consumatori nella "galassia" ESG* (Giappichelli, Torino, 2024)
- R. de Caria, *The governance of blockchain communities*, in Lachlan Robb, John Flood (eds), *Research Handbook on Blockchain and Society* (De Gruyter, Berlin, 2025)
- R. de Caria, *Love all, serve all (coactively): the problem of forcing businesses to contract against their will*, in Marjolaine Monot-Fouletier (ed), *Les mutations du consentement* (2025)
- R. de Caria, *The legal services market between Eu-driven liberalisation and continuing national restrictions*, in Riccardo de Caria, Silvia Martinelli (eds), *Future-Proof Legal Services. How Innovation, Legal Tech and AI Have Been Reshaping the Legal Market* (2025)

#### **Other academic publications**

1. R. de Caria, *L'AI Act e il divieto di discriminazioni* [*The AI Act and the prohibition to discriminate*], in *Media Laws*, 30 March 2022
2. R. de Caria, *Reframing the Debate on Online Speech: The Search for Ideological Coherence and Sound Ideological Grounds between Freedom of Expression, 'Economic Speech' and Freedom to Conduct a Business*, IREF Working Paper No. 2022-10 (2022)
3. R. de Caria, *Offers they can't refuse: a (negative) assessment of the impact on business and society at-large of the recent fortune of anti-discrimination laws and policies*, IREF Working paper No. 2021-04 (2021)
4. R. de Caria, *Mandatory green pass? Just the latest episode of spiralling state interventionism*, IREF online, article, 4 August 2021
5. R. de Caria, *(Not) Making Good the COVID-19-Related Damages: A Law and Economics Lesson*, IREF online, article, 6 May 2020
6. R. de Caria, *Limits to profit as limits to freedom: law and public policy considerations*, IREF online article, 5 February 2020
7. R. de Caria, *Le norme e i loro cambiamenti* [*The rules and their evolution*], in L. Ricolfi, R. Cima (a cura di), *Criminalità in Italia* [*Crime in Italy*], Fondazione David Hume per il Sole 24 Ore, Dossier II (2015)
8. P. Burlone, R. de Caria, *Bitcoin e le altre criptomonete: inquadramento giuridico e fiscale* [*Bitcoins and*

*the other cryptocurrencies: A legal and fiscal primer*], IBL Focus 234 (2014)

9. R. de Caria, *La concorrenza nei servizi professionali. Tra passi avanti europei e resistenze italiane [Competition in the professional services. Between European steps forward and Italian opposition]*, IBL Briefing Paper 138 (2014)
10. R. de Caria, G. Boggero, *I saldi estivi e la legge n. 9/2012 della Regione Lombardia [Summer sales and Law No. 9 of 2012 of the Lombardy Region]*, *Diritti regionali* (2012)
11. R. de Caria, *Quale alternativa alla spartizione del bottino? Una riflessione sullo spoils system alla luce di tre recenti sentenze costituzionali [What alternatives to the sharing of spoils? A study on the spoils system in the light of three recent constitutional judgments]*, Briefing Paper for the Bruno Leoni Institute (2010)

## TEACHING

### Courses currently or previously taught or co-taught at the University of Turin

since Sep 2018

- Comparative Law and Economics (since 2020/21), Entrepreneurship and Innovation Law Lab (since 2022/23), Diritto pubblico dell'economia [Public Economic Law] (since 2018/19), Sistemi giuridici comparati [Comparative Legal Systems] (2018/19-2022/23), EU Competition Law (2018/19-2019/20), Italian and Comparative Constitutional Law (2019/20), Diritto pubblico comparato [Comparative Public Law] (2019/20, 2021/22 and since 2023/24)

### Visiting Professor

since 2019/20

- In 2019/20, 2020/21 and 2022/23, teacher of *Comparative Tech Law and Policy*, Université Lyon III Jean Moulin, LL.M in International and European Business Law
- In 2021/22, co-teacher of the short course on *Comparative Tech Law & Policy* at the Law Schools Global League Summer School 2022 organized at the FGV Direito SP (São Paulo, Brazil)
- In 2021/22, co-teacher of *Law and policy of technological innovation*, Georgetown Law School, Center for Transnational Legal Studies London

### Module of Elementi di diritto [Elements of Law]

March 2024

- 8-academic hour course online in the Master UniLib in politica organised by Free Academy

### Course of Public Economic Law, 8 CFU, Università della Valle d'Aosta

Feb–May 2016

- Adjunct Professor at the Department of Economics and Political Science

### Doctoral lectures for the Ph.d in Law, the Individual and the Market of the University of Turin

- *Lectures in economic law* (responsible for the organization of a series of lectures with guest speakers, 2023/24, 2023)
- *The lack of judicial remedies against some fundamental decisions in the field of economic policy: do we need to entrust the courts with (even) more power?* (28 Nov 2017)
- *Interest representation before courts. A comparative analysis* (29 June 2017)

### Seminars organised or co-organised at the University of Turin, Department of Law

- *L'eccessivo indebitamento dei privati: prevenzione e cura* (Autumn 2024, 18 hours)
- *Summer School on technological innovation and the new legal education* (September 2024, 21 hours; July 2023, 18 hours)
- *Lo stato del legal tech in Italia [The state of the art of legal tech in Italy]* (Spring 2024, 20 hours)
- *Which contents and methods for a truly European legal education?* (2021/22, 20 hours, co-organisation and co-teaching, February-March 2022)
- *Entrepreneurship and Innovation Law Lab* (2020/21 and 2021/22, 18 hours, co-organisation and co-teaching, October-November 2020 and April 2022)

- *La tutela della proprietà nella costituzione economica italiana, nella giurisprudenza Cedu e nei sistemi anglosassoni: modelli a confronto* [The protection of property in the Italian economic constitution, in the ECtHR case-law and in the Anglo-Saxon systems: models compared] (Apr-May 2017, 10 hours)
- *Le cause della crisi economico-finanziaria e le risposte del diritto: fallimenti dello stato e fallimenti del mercato* [The causes of the global economic and financial crisis and the response of the law: regulatory failures and market failures] (Oct-Nov 2015, 20 hours)
- *La costituzione economica degli Stati Uniti* [The economic constitution of the Us] (Nov 2014, 10 hours)

#### Other lectures at the University of Turin

- Lecture in the online seminar on *Inflazione e debito pubblico: quali prospettive per evitare il fallimento dello Stato italiano?* [Inflation and public debt: what perspectives to avoid the bankruptcy of the Italian government?] convened by Prof Enrico Marellò and Stefano Ronco (7 November 2022)
- *I referendum in Lombardia e Veneto. Regioni speciali e ricerca di nuove autonomie* [The referendums in Lombardy and Veneto. Regions with special autonomy and the search for new forms of autonomy], lecture in the Italian-Polish seminar at the University of Turin in 2018 (2 May 2018)

#### Lectures at other Universities, in presence or from distance

- Online lecture on *Law and blockchain: an introduction* in the course *Law & Economics* at the University of Siena, Prof.ssa Gabriella Gimigliano (3 May 2024)
- Online lecture on *Strumenti innovativi di finanziamento delle PMI* [Innovative financing instruments for SMEs] in the course *Diritto degli intermediari finanziari* at the University of Bologna, Prof.ssa Maria Alessandra Stefanelli (22 March 2022)
- Online lecture on *Blockchain and Law* in the Legal Clinic *Blockchain: Law and Sustainable Development* of the University of Milan, coordinated by Dr Benedetta Cappiello (4 May 2021)
- Online lecture on *Discriminazione 2.0: i limiti alla libertà di impresa tra online speech, sharing economy e applicazione orizzontale dei diritti fondamentali* [*Discrimination 2.0: limits to freedom to conduct a business between online speech, sharing economy and horizontal application of fundamental rights*], organised by the Juridical Observatory on Digital Innovation (JODI) of the University of Rome "La Sapienza" (7 April 2021)
- Online lecture on *Blockchain e smart contracts: conclusione, interpretazione e rimedi* [Blockchain and smart contracts: conclusion, interpretation and remedies] in the Erasmus+ TechLaw Clinics project coordinated in Italy by the Università del Piemonte Orientale, Prof. Bianca Gardella Tedeschi (17 December 2020)
- Online lecture on *The US lobbying system* in the course *Comparative Lobbying Law* of Prof. Silvia Sassi at the University of Florence (28 September 2020)
- Lecture on *Il diritto della concorrenza tra Europa e Stati Uniti* [Competition law between Europe and the US] in the course *Economia delle forme di mercato* at the Università Cattolica, Milan, Prof. Marco La Cognata (from 2013 to 2017)
- Lecture on *The regulatory approaches to the financial crisis in the Us and Eu compared* in the course of International relations of Prof. Adriano Gianturco Gulisano at the Instituto Brasileiro de Mercado de Capitais (29 August 2012)

## PARTICIPATION AS SPEAKER TO AND ORGANISATION OF ACADEMIC CONFERENCES

### Participation as speaker to academic conferences

#### IA generativa e divieto di discriminazioni

31 May 2024

- Speaker at the seminar on *L'approvazione dell'AI ACT: prime riflessioni* organised by the Ordine degli Avvocati di Torino at the University of Turin

- AI and legal services: EU and US approaches** **23 May 2024**
- Final remarks at the seminar organised by Legal Hackers Torino at the University of Turin
- The “corporate” governance of blockchain communities** **22 May 2024**
- Speaker at webinar organised with contributors to the book *Research Handbook on Blockchain and Society*
- Privacy-Aware Data Sharing model for Health data project – Kick-off meeting** **16 Jan 2024**
- Participant to the kick-off roundtable
- Designing a governance for a decentralized token economy** **11 Jan 2024**
- Chaired panel at CAL2024: The 4th Crypto Asset Lab Conference, organized at the University of Milan-Bicocca on 11-12 January 2024
- The future: European Lawyers. Avvocati del futuro: la formazione transnazionale nella professione di domani** **23 October 2023**
- Speaker at the 2nd module of the course organised by the Fondazione Fulvio Croce of Turin
- Turin Judicial Dialogue** **24 Nov 2023**
- Discussant at international conference organised at the University of Turin
- Platforms as private powers: governance, limits and controls** **20 September 2023**
- Speaker at the Open Research Meeting of the Law Department of the University of Turin and the Center for Private Governance (CEPRI) of the University of Copenhagen
- Legal Tech, Contract Re-Design & Big Data per professionisti e imprese** **30 May 2023**
- Speaker at the presentation of the book edited by Silvia Martinelli and Carlo Rossi Chauvenet organised at the Fondazione Fulvio Croce of Turin
- AI Act and the prohibition of discrimination** **18 May 2023**
- Speaker at the conference on *AI and Law. Issues and Solutions*, organised at the UPO – Università del Piemonte Orientale in Novara
- Coding proportionality** **16 Jan 2023**
- Participation in a roundtable within the framework of the Law Schools Global League, Tel Aviv
- International Workshop on Financial Technology, Financial Inclusion and Competition Policy: Legal and Economic Approaches** **1-2 Dec 2022**
- Chaired session on *Crypto economy and the law: towards new approaches?* on 1 December 2022
- Reframing the debate on online speech** **8 Oct 2022**
- Presented paper at the IREF Annual Workshop organised in Naples
- Blockchain e sovranità** **16 Sep 2022**
- Chaired panel *La sovranità dentro e oltre lo Stato* and presented paper at the ICON-S Italian Chapter Annual Conference “Il futuro dello Stato”, 16-17 September 2019, University of Bologna
- The ELI Report on Freedom of Expression as a Common Constitutional Tradition in Europe** **17 May 2022**
- Presented final report at ELI webinar
- The liberalisation of notarial services from an economic law perspective, between public interest, competition, and European constraints** **17 Dec 2021**
- Presented paper at the annual conference of the Società Italiana di Diritto ed Economia, organised at the University of Trento on 15-17 December 2021
- The Tokenised Economy: A Legal View** **9 Dec 2021**

- Speaker at the 2<sup>nd</sup> BABEL International Conference on *Law, Economics and Finance in a Decentralized Era*, organised online by BABEL and the University of Florence on 9-10 Dec 2021

#### **The impact of tokenisation on property law**

**5 Nov 2021**

- Presented paper online at the international *Crypto Asset Lab Conference 2021* organised by the Milan Bicocca University, the Joint Research Center of the European Commission and the Digital Gold Institute

#### **Offers they can't refuse: a (negative) assessment of the impact on business and society of the recent anti-discrimination laws and policies**

**16 Oct 2021**

- Presented paper at the IREF Annual Workshop on Current research in fiscal and regulatory issues and public choice, organized in Bendern, Liechtenstein on 16 October 2021

#### **Blockchain and Sovereignty**

**21 Sep 2021**

- Presented paper online at the weekly Colloquium of the CTLS in London

#### **Le libertà economiche nel vortice multilivello, tra fonti interne e fonti Ue: convivenza armonica o tensione irrisolta?**

**10 Sep 2021**

- Presented paper online at the VI Convegno biennale dell'Associazione di diritto pubblico comparato ed europeo, organised at the University of Pisa on 8-10 September 2021

#### **Offers They (Literally) Can't Refuse: Searching for Balance Between Contractual Freedom and Anti-Discrimination Laws and Policies**

**6 July 2021**

- Presented paper at the ICON-S Mundo 2021 Conference, organised online on 6-9 July 2021

#### **SMEs and blockchain technologies: the role of the law in moving "from buzz to bucks"**

**18 May 2021**

- Speaker at the Short Course Thought Leaders Webinar on *SMEs and Digital technologies in EU regulations* organised only by the Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence *Consumers and SMEs in the Digital Single Market (Digi-ConSME)* of the University of Bologna

#### **The classification of tokens and its regulatory implications**

**27 Oct 2020**

- Presented paper at the international *Crypto Asset Lab Conference 2020* organised online by the Milan Bicocca University, the Joint Research Center of the European Commission and the Digital Gold Institute

#### **Free speech: issues in methodology**

**15 Oct 2020**

- Speaker at the webinar on *Common Constitutional Traditions in the European Union* organised by Bocconi University within the ELI project on Freedom of Expression as a Common Constitutional Tradition in Europe

#### **The Tokenized Economy and the Law: From Smart Property to ICOs, STOs and IEOs**

**15 May 2020**

- Presented paper at the British and Irish Law Education and Technology Association (BILETA) Annual Conference 2020, organized online on 6-7 and 15 May 2020

#### **Freedom of expression**

**31 Jan 2020**

- Presented the *Draft Preliminary Output* of the ELI project on Freedom of Expression as a Common Constitutional Tradition in Europe in the seminar *50 Years Since Internationale Handelsgesellschaft. The Ongoing Quest for Common Constitutional Traditions* organized on 30-31 January 2020 at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg

#### **Distributed Ledger Technology and Finance**

**17 Jan 2020**

- Presented paper from distance at the international conference *Machine Lawyering: Digitally Reconceiving Contracting, Regulation and Property*, organized on 16-18 January 2020 at the Chinese University of Hong Kong

#### **The new research project's first achievements: the first three fundamental rights**

**28 Nov 2019**

- Speaker at the seminar of the ELI project on Freedom of Expression as a Common Constitutional Tradition in Europe, organised at Bocconi University in Milan on 28-29 November 2019

**Back to the Future: the Case for Constitutionalism 1.0 in Regulating the Algorithmic Society and the Technology-Driven Economy** **22 Nov 2019**

- Presented paper at the ICON-S Italian Chapter Annual Conference “*Le nuove tecnologie e il futuro del diritto pubblico*”, 22-23 November 2019, University of Florence

**Discrimination 2.0: The Delicate Interplay Between the Regulation of the Sharing Economy and Anti-Discrimination Law** **20 Nov 19**

- Presented paper at the *International Conference on the Regulation of the Sharing Economy* organised at the University of Valencia on 20-22 November 2019

**Il diritto di fronte alla tokenizzazione dell'economia** **15 Nov and 13 Sept 19**

- Speaker at the Italian Legal Tech Forum 2019 in Bologna
- Presented paper at the international conference *Insert Law to Continue* organized on 12-13 September 2019 at the University of Naples Federico II

**“Diritto delle autonomie locali”. Presentazione del volume di R. Di Maria, C. Napoli, A. Pertici** **14 Nov 19**

- Speaker at the book launch seminar on regional law at the Università Cattolica in Milan

**Blockchain and Public Law: the Ultimate Challenge to Sovereignty** **30 Nov 2018**

- Presented paper at the international conference *Blockchain, Public Trust, Law and Governance*, organized in Groningen by the University of Groningen and by the Netherlands Institute for Law & Governance (NILG) on 29-30 November 2018

**La costituzione economica italiana tra identità nazionale e vincoli europei** **27 Nov 2018**

- Speech at the conference *Settanta anni dopo. Diritto e diritti nell'anniversario della Costituzione repubblicana*, organized in Cuneo by the Department of Law of the University of Turin

**Small is still beautiful after all: the case for state fragmentation and dis-unity** **24 Nov 2018**

- Presented paper at the ICON-S Italian Chapter Inaugural Conference “Unità e frammentazione dentro e oltre lo Stato”, Rome, 23-24 November 2018, Scuola Nazionale dell'Amministrazione

**Regole sul lobbying e regole sulla corruzione: le ragioni di un (auspicato) divorzio [Rules on lobbying and rules on corruption: why they should be kept separate]** **23 Nov 2018**

- Presented paper at the conference *Il cantiere delle lobbies* organised by the Department of Political Sciences of the University of Perugia on 22-23 November 2018

**The Italian constitutional tradition** **14 Nov 2018**

- Presented paper at the international conference *Common Constitutional Traditions in Europe. ELI CCT Project Kick-Off Conference*, at the Collegio Carlo Alberto of Turin

**I parlamenti e il governo dell'economia: la crescente delega agli organi tecnici e i problemi della (limitata) supplenza delle corti** **26 Oct 2018**

- Presented paper at the V Convegno Biennale dell'Associazione di Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo, on *Parlamenti e parlamentarismo nel diritto comparato*, organized at the Università degli Studi Roma Tre on 25-26 October 2018

**Legal Meaning of Smart Contracts** **4 May 2018**

- Presented paper at the international conference *Impact of Technology on International Contract Law: Smart Contracts and Blockchain Technologies* organized on 4-5 May 2018 at the Université Catholique de Lyon

**Ripensare le comunità intermedie: fra storia e istituzioni** **13 Mar 2018**

- Speaker at a seminar at the University of Turin

**Defining smart contracts: the search for workable legal categories**

**8 Mar 2018**

- Remotely presented paper at the 2nd Annual Conference of the Oxford Business Law Blog, on *The Law of Autonomous Systems and the Automation of Law*, organized at the St Hugh's College of the University of Oxford

**“Le mani sulla legge”: il lobbying tra free speech e democrazia [“Hands upon the Law”: lobbying between free speech and democracy]**

**25 Jan 2018**

- Presented monograph at the European Section of the Biblioteca Bobbio of Turin

**Alla ricerca del remedy: il difetto di tutela giurisdizionale contro alcune fondamentali decisioni in materia economica e alcune possibili contromisure [Searching for a Remedy: the lack of jurisdictional protection against some fundamental economic decisions and some possible countermeasures]**

**1 Dec 2017**

- Presented paper at the 3rd Annual Conference of the Associazione dei Docenti di Diritto dell'Economia, held in Trento on 30 November – 1 December 2017

**A Digital Revolution in International Trade? The International Legal Framework for Blockchain Technologies, Virtual Currencies and Smart Contracts: Challenges and Opportunities**

**5 Jul 2017**

- Presented paper at the international conference *Modernizing International Trade Law to Support Innovation and Sustainable Development*, organised by Uncitral from 4-6 July 2017 in Vienna

**Interest representation before courts: a comparative analysis**

**29 Apr 2017**

- Presented paper at the *Sixth Annual Conference of the Younger Comparativists Committee of the American Society of Comparative Law*, Koç University Law School, Istanbul, Turchia

**La rappresentanza di interessi davanti alle corti negli Stati Uniti. Riflessioni per il caso italiano, anche in ottica de iure condendo**

**5 Apr 2017**

- Presented paper at the Seminar *New Paths in Comparative Law*, organised by the Società Italiana per la Ricerca nel Diritto Comparato (SIRD) at the Università degli Studi di Milano

**Le regole del gioco: gruppi di interesse e partiti #USA2016**

**28 Apr 2016**

- Speech at a seminar organized by the Centro Studi Americani of Rome and the Centro universitario di Storia e Politica Euro-Americana, at the Centro Studi Americani of Rome

**The ongoing global financial turmoil: a crisis from too much regulation, and its misguided regulatory response**

**9 Jun 2014**

- Presented paper at the 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual International Conference on Law, Regulations and Public Policy, organized by the Global Science & Technology Forum in Bangkok, Thailand, on 9-10 June 2014

**Perseverare diabolicum: the shortcomings of pre-crisis financial regulation, and the repetition of the same mistakes in the regulatory response to the crisis**

**13 Sep 2013, 26 Apr 2013 and 6 Sep 2012**

- Presented paper at the *Annual Meeting of the German Law and Economics Association*, organized at the Free University of Bozen (Italy) on 13-14 Sep 2013; at the *International Conference on the Global Financial Crisis: European Financial Markets and Institutions*, organized by and held at the University of Southampton, UK on 25-26 Apr 2013; and at the *4th Cambridge International Regulation and Governance Conference*, organized by the Universities of Cambridge and Anglia Ruskin and held at the Queens College, University of Cambridge, UK on 6 Sep 2012

**The case-law of the Supreme Court of Canada on minority linguistic rights: an attempt to disseminate charter patriotism, and its inconveniences**

**7 Dec 2012**

- Presented paper at the symposium “1982-2012 A trent’anni dalla Patriation canadese. Riflessioni della dottrina italiana”, organized by the *Centro di Ricerca sui Sistemi Costituzionali Comparati* of the University of Genova, Italy



**The constitutional arguments for the protection of lobbying on the two sides of the Atlantic: protecting freedom or democracy?** **28 Jun 2012**

- Presented paper at the third biennial *Symposium of Young Comparative Law Scholars*, on *Regolare, attribuire, tutelare nelle indagini comparatistiche*, organized by the Italian Association of Comparative Law at the University of the Aosta Valley

**Regolamentazione insufficiente o insoddisfacente? Un'indagine delle possibili cause "normative" alla radice della crisi** **18 May 2012**

- Presented paper at the third *Workshop for Young Researchers*, on *Il diritto ai tempi della crisi*, organized by the Department of Economic Law of the University of Siena, Italy

**The fork in the road after Strasbourg: effective remedy or moral victory?** **7 Sep 2009 and 28 Jun 2010**

- Presented paper respectively at the first *Dean Maxwell & Isle Cohen Doctoral Seminar in International Law*, organized by McGill University in Montreal, Canada, and at the Summer School in European Public Law 2009 of the Universities of Erfurt (Germany) and Teramo

**La forma di governo italiana: il dibattito sulle riforme istituzionali** **8 Oct 2009**

- Lecture in the course "*Women, Politics and Institutions*", organized by the Centro Interdisciplinare di Ricerche e Studi delle Donne, University of Turin, Italy

**La riforma elettorale impossibile. Importare il modello tedesco?** **16 Oct 2008**

- Speaker in a study seminar at the Goethe-Institut of Turin

**Organisation of academic conferences**

**Legal Tech Venture Day**

- Co-organised a legal tech startup competition and adjoining conference held at the University of Turin on 19 May 2023, in collaboration with IE University Madrid. Member of the adjudicating committee

**Lo stato dell'arte giuridico delle start-up torinesi. L'esperienza dello Startup Legal Lab / Entrepreneurship and Innovation Law Lab**

- Organised, introduced, chaired and spoke at the final workshop of the Startup Legal Lab / Entrepreneurship and Innovation Law Lab, held online on 22 September 2021

**ELI Italian hub General Meeting**

- Organised and chaired session of the ELI Italian hub General Meeting, held online on 30 June 2021

**New Technologies and the Law: The Impact on Rules of Torts, Contracts and the Insurance Market**

- Introduced and chaired Italian hub's panel at the ELI Annual Conference and Meetings on 6 September 2019 in Vienna

**Common Constitutional Traditions in Europe. ELI CCT Project Kick-Off Conference**

- Organized an international conference Organizzatore at the Collegio Carlo Alberto of Turin on 14 November 2018

**Accommodating Conflicts through Federal Arrangements: from conflict management to secession**

- Member of the organizing committee of the workshop held on 20 June 2018 at the 10th World Congress of Constitutional Law (IACL-AIDC) organised in Seoul (South Korea) on 18-22 June 2018

**Impact of Technology on International Contract Law: Smart Contracts and Blockchain Technologies**

- Member of the organising committee of the International conference held at the Faculté de Droit of the Université Catholique de Lyon on 4-5 May 2018

**Constitutional Traditions Common to the Member States, Collegio Carlo Alberto Law Seminar**

- Organised in Turin, at the Collegio Carlo Alberto, on 27 April 2017, international conference under the auspices of the European Law Institute – Italian Hub

## PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT (“THIRD MISSION”)

### Non-academic conferences and lectures

|  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| <b>Il costituzionalismo dal medioevo a oggi</b>  | <b>21 June 2024</b>       |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at the <a href="#">online interview organised by Luca Anzellotti on his YouTube channel</a></li> </ul>  |                           |
| <b>Aperitivo universitario liberale</b>  | <b>14 May 2024</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at the event organised by Istituto Liberale Piemonte</li> </ul>   |                           |
| <b>La proprietà e i suoi nemici, Sacre Scritture e ricchezza (books presentation)</b>  | <b>10 May 2024</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at book presentation organised by Confedilizia at Salone internazionale del libro di Torino</li> </ul>  |                           |
| <b>Free speech e regolazione della rete. Una prospettiva liberale</b>  | <b>10 Apr 2024</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lecture at the Università della Svizzera Italiana, Lugano (CH), organised by the Liberales Institut</li> </ul>  |                           |
| <b>Il dibattito scientifico tra nuove censure e nuovi dogmi</b>  | <b>27 Jan 2024</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at panel of the <i>Festival della cultura della libertà</i>, organized in Piacenza from 26-28 Jan 24</li> </ul>   |                           |
| <b>Le ragioni della discriminazione. Una difesa radicale della libera scelta</b>   | <b>3 July 2023</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at the online presentation of the book by Walter Block organised by Lodi Liberale</li> </ul>  |                           |
| <b>Grandi imprese e giornali, nuovi media e capitalismo di relazione. Pluralismo e conformismo nella società contemporanea</b>   | <b>29 Jan 2023</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at panel of the <i>Festival della cultura della libertà</i>, organized in Piacenza from 27-29 Jan 23</li> </ul>   |                           |
| <b>Blockchain-Based Money as the Ultimate Challenge to Sovereignty</b>   | <b>4 Aug 2020</b>         |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at the ELSA Webinar Academy organised by ELSA Nijmegen on <i>Cryptocurrency: The Digital Euro and Its Legal Implications</i> (3-6 August 2020)</li> </ul>   |                           |
| <b>Innovazione, Pagamenti e Fintech</b>  | <b>14 Jan 2020</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at the conference <i>L’innovazione nel sistema dei pagamenti. FinTech e cryptoasset</i> organised by the Bank of Italy at its Aosta branch, within the series <i>Incontri con la Banca d’Italia</i></li> </ul>        |                           |
| <b>Blockchain e smart contract</b>   | <b>10 Dec 2019</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at the presentation of the book <i>Blockchain e smart contract. Funzionamento, profili giuridici e internazionali, applicazioni pratiche</i> (Giuffrè, 2019) organised at the Circolo dei lettori of Turin</li> </ul> |                           |
| <b>La Blockchain e le sue implicazioni giuridiche: un approccio multidisciplinare</b>  | <b>31 May 2018</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at the conference organised by AGAT and MAAT at the Tribunale di Torino within the series on <i>Diritto e nuove tecnologie</i></li> </ul>   |                           |
| <b>Referendum: perché sì, perché no</b>  | <b>21 and 30 Nov 2016</b> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at two conferences on the Italian constitutional reform at the Circolo dei lettori of Turin</li> </ul>  |                           |
| <b>Il caso Apple e i paradossi del diritto della concorrenza all'europea</b>   | <b>25 Oct 2016</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaker at a Policy Breakfast organized by the Istituto Bruno Leoni in Milan</li> </ul>   |                           |
| <b>Stato di diritto o diritto senza Stato? Le visioni “liberali” del diritto tra Bastiat, Hayek e Leoni</b>  | <b>15 Apr 2016</b>        |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lecture for the Scuola di liberalismo of the Fondazione Einaudi of Rome, edn. Turin 2016</li> </ul>   |                           |
| <b>L'economia di cui nessuno parla. Mercati, morale e intervento pubblico</b>  | <b>6 Oct 2015</b>         |

- Chaired the presentation of the book by Enrico Colombatto (IBL Libri) at the Centro Congressi Unione Industriale of Turin

**La cultura tradita** **3 Oct 2015**

- Speaker at the conference organized by the Fondazione Magellano at the Oratorio San Filippo Neri of Turin

**Sull'(im)possibilità giuridica di fuoriuscita dell'Italia dalla zona Euro** **22 May 2015**

- Lecture for the Rotary Club of Carignano, at Comune di Carignano

**Lunga vita alle lobby?** **14 Apr 2015**

- Lecture for the Scuola di liberalismo of the Fondazione Einaudi of Rome, edn. Turin 2015

**Corruzione e mercato: implicazioni economiche dei processi corruttivi** **26 Nov 2014**

- Speech at the conference *La corruzione: Profili giuridici, etici ed economici di un fenomeno sempre attuale*, organized by the Università delle Tre Età, Villastellone (TO)

**Le criptovalute nell'attuale ordinamento giuridico e fiscale italiano** **31 May 2014**

- Speaker with Paolo Burlone at the conference *Usare i Bitcoin: introduzione per professionisti*, organized by Ora Libera(le) in Turin on 31 May 2014

**I mercati finanziari possono autoregolarsi? La lezione della crisi** **1 Apr 2014**

- Lecture for the Scuola di liberalismo of the Fondazione Einaudi of Rome, edn. Turin 2014

**Liberalismo senza teoria** **20 Feb 2014**

- Speaker at the presentation of the book by Corrado Ocone (Rubbettino) at the Circolo dei lettori of Turin

**Aspetti legali e fiscali dell'internazionalizzazione delle imprese** **27 Mar 2014**

- Chaired the conference organised in Alba by Agiconsul

**L'arbitrato online** **12 Dec 2013**

- Speaker at the conference *Impresa all'estero: profili pratici legali e fiscali*, organized by Agiconsul

**Europa: sovranità dimezzata** **8 Oct 2013**

- Chaired the book presentation of the book by Antonio Pilati (IBL Libri) at the Centro Congressi Unione Industriale of Turin

**Il valore del lavoro: Dove? Quando? Quanto? Da chi?** **22 Mar 2013**

- Lecture in the course *Storia ed Educazione alla Cittadinanza* at the Istituto Leone XIII of Milan

**Cenni storici sulle Carte fondamentali; la nascita delle Carte e lo stato di applicazione delle stesse a 62 anni dalla loro nascita. Il ruolo delle Nazioni Unite come garanti dei diritti umani** **12 Feb 2010**

- Speaker at the training course for volunteers "60 anni della Dichiarazione Universale dei Diritti Umani e della Costituzione Italiana" organized on 12 and 13 February 2010 by the Centro Unesco of Turin

**Libertà di stampa e informazione, Intercettazioni telefoniche, Lodo Alfano** **1 Oct 2009**

- Conference at the Salone Pro Loco, Villastellone

**Liberali puri e duri. Pannunzio e la sua eredità** **13 Jan 2009**

- Chaired the presentation of the book by Pier Franco Quaglieni (Genesi) at the Circolo dei lettori of Turin

**Other activities of public engagement**

- Since 2011, occasional **columnist** on current topics about law, economics and politics for printed and online newspapers, both national (*il Giornale, il Foglio online*) and local (*Lo Spiffero*, regular columnist between 2011 and 2016), as well as author of articles for: *Institut de recherches économiques et fiscales* (IREF), *Leoni Blog*, *Lettera 150*, *Agenda Liberale*, *Diritto di voto*, *Benessere Patrimoniale*. Commentator on current legal and economic issues in radio, local tv, online programs / podcasts
- In May 2021, elected by the Piedmont Regional Council as member of the **Commissione di garanzia**
- In October 2016, co-founder of **Legal Hackers Torino**, first Italian chapter of the international community Legal Hackers
- Dec 2014 – May 2019, member of the **Consulta Regionale dei Giovani** at the Piedmont Regional Council, appointed by the Istituto Universitario di Studi Europei
- Since July 2014, lecturer in legal training courses for some banking institutions: **Banca d’Alba, Federcasse, Mediolanum, Fineco**
- Nov 2012 – July 2020, board member of **Agiconsul**, Italian non-profit association of legal experts affiliated to Confindustria, the Italian trade association (between July 2014 and January 2019, as vice-president)
- Between 2011 and 2014, fellow of the think-tank **Newto**. Selection based on cv and interview
- Founder in 2008 of a youth policy association (*Ateneo Liberaldemocratico*, renamed *Ora Libera(le)* in 2010), awarded in 2008 a grant of 2.500 euros by the University of Torino to organize a series of conferences on current policy issues (*I valori liberaldemocratici come chiave di lettura e riforma della società odierna*). Organizer of the 2010 edition in Turin of the *Scuola di liberalismo (School of Liberalism)* of the Fondazione Einaudi of Rome
- 2008 – 2010, member of the **National committee** for the celebrations of the hundredth anniversary of the birth of Mario Pannunzio